

GENERATED ON APRIL 28, 2026

# Trends in Academic Performance in Wake County Schools, North Carolina

VERSION 2025.1

This report summarizes district-level educational outcomes using data from the Stanford Education Data Archive (SEDA) from 2009-2025. Figures may contain gaps where source data are unavailable.

For more information, please visit [edopportunity.org](https://edopportunity.org)

Report created by the Educational Opportunity Project at Stanford University in collaboration with the Education Scorecard at Harvard University, using data provided by the National Center for Education Statistics and the Education Data Center. See final page for full information on data sources.

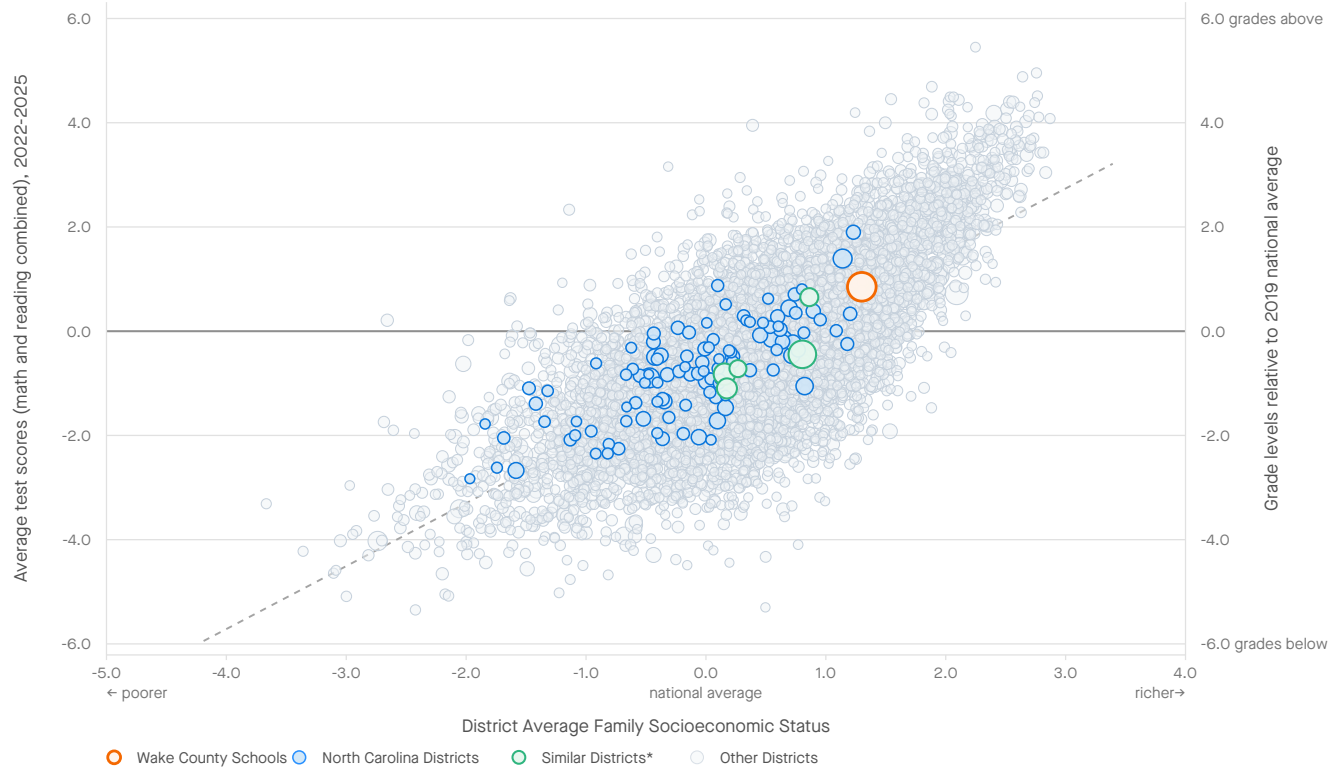


# Wake County Schools, North Carolina



## Average Grade 3-8 Test Scores, 2022-2025, by District Socioeconomic Status

Average test scores in grades 3-8 reflect the set of educational opportunities available to students in the district, including those provided by their families, preschools, neighborhoods, and elementary and middle schools.



Note: each bubble is a U.S. school district, with size proportional to district enrollment. Districts in North Carolina are highlighted. District socioeconomic status is a composite measure of a district's average family income, parental education, poverty rate, SNAP eligibility rate, unemployment rate, and female-headed household rate. Test scores are measured in grade levels relative to the 2019 national average.

## Average Test Scores and Trends, 2022-2025

### ALL STUDENTS

	2022-2025 Average Scores	2022-2025 Trend in Test Scores
Wake County Schools	0.85	0.04
Similar Districts Avg.*	-0.53	0.04
North Carolina	-0.39	-0.02

Test scores are reported in grade level units, relative to the 2019 national average. For example, the first row above reads: "Students in Wake County Schools performed 0.85 grade levels above the 2019 national average. Test scores in Wake County Schools have been changing at a rate of +0.04 grade levels/year since 2022."

\*Similar districts are the nearest matches within the same state based on socioeconomic status, demographics, and size. Similar districts for Wake County Schools are Cabarrus County Schools, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools, Guilford County Schools, Winston Salem / Forsyth County Schools, and Onslow County Schools.

### STUDENT SUBGROUPS

	2022-2025 Average Scores	2022-2025 Trend in Test Scores
White	2.26	0.09
Black	-1.78	-0.04
Hispanic	-1.66	-0.12
Asian	3.88	0.08
Poor	-1.98	0.01
Non-Poor	2.23	0.20
Female	0.85	0.02
Male	0.86	0.06



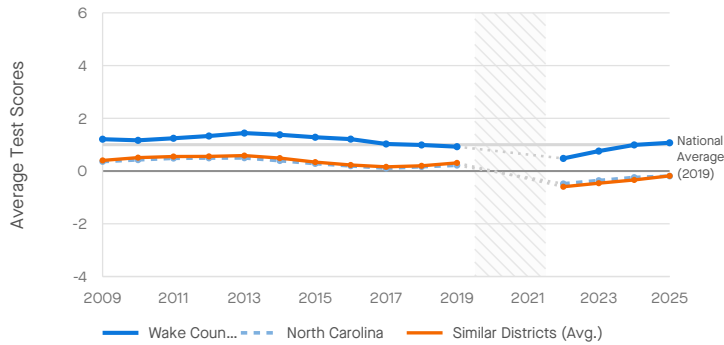
# Wake County Schools, North Carolina

## Trends in Average Grade 3-8 Test Scores, 2009-2025, by Subject and Student Subgroup

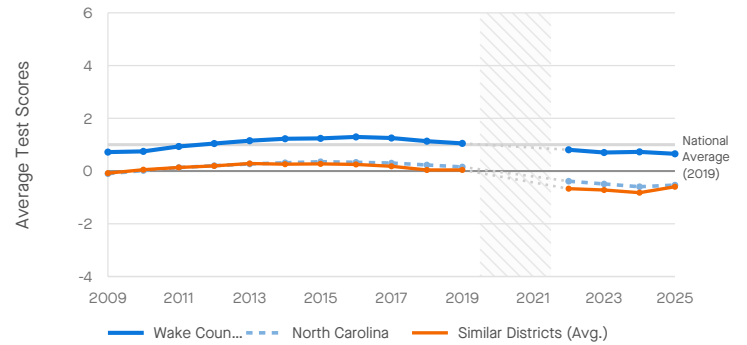


Trends in test scores may reflect changes in school quality, changes in demographics, and/or changes in out-of-school educational opportunities.

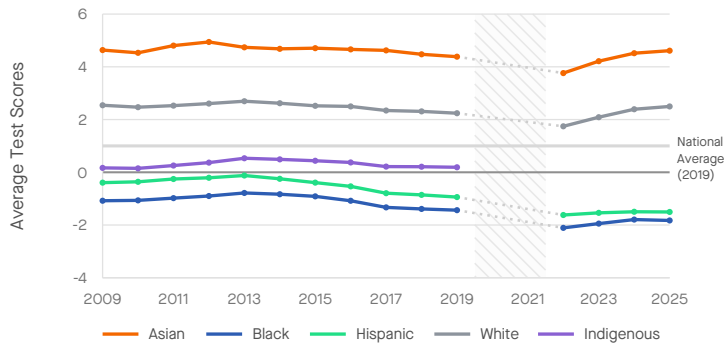
### Trend in Math Scores (All Students)



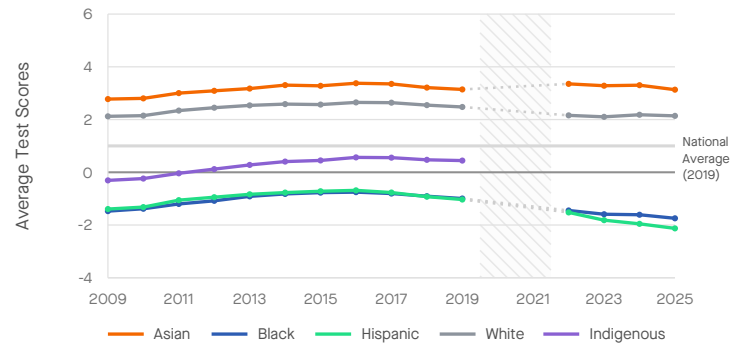
### Trend in Reading Scores (All Students)



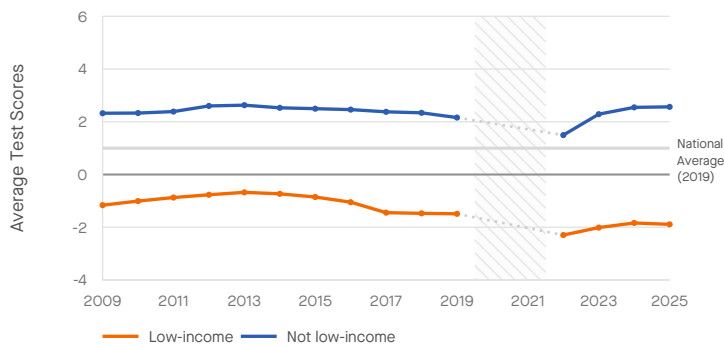
### Trend in Math Scores, by Student Race/Ethnicity



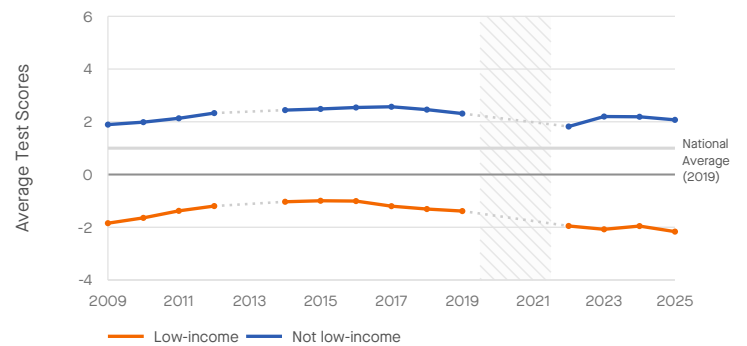
### Trend in Reading Scores, by Student Race/Ethnicity



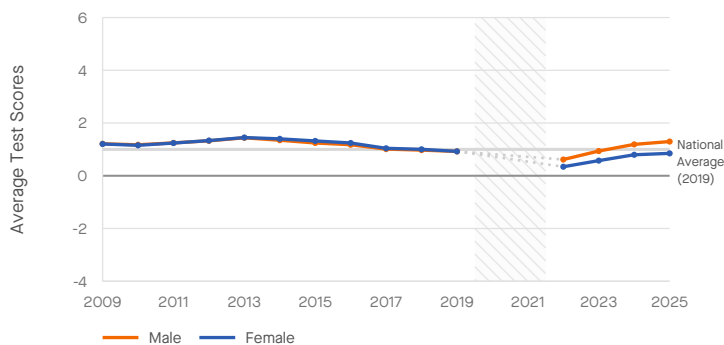
### Trend in Math Scores, by Student Income Level



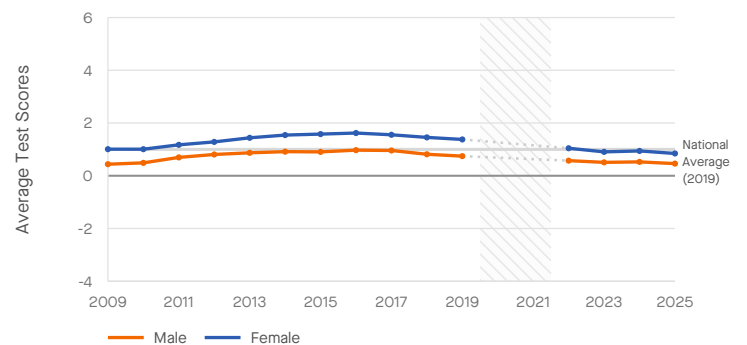
### Trend in Reading Scores, by Student Income Level



### Trend in Math Scores, by Student Gender



### Trend in Reading Scores, by Student Gender

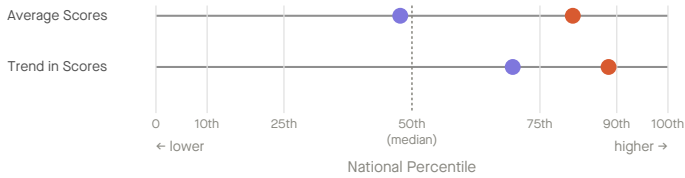


# Wake County Schools, North Carolina

## Academic Performance Rankings, 2022-2025, Relative to Other Districts in the U.S.



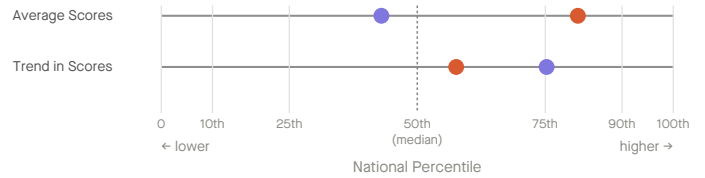
### Math Ranks



	Average	Trend
Wake County Schools	1,898 / 10,205 (81st pct)	635 / 5,468 (88th pct)
Similar Districts Avg.	5,336 / 10,205 (48th pct)	1,658 / 5,468 (70th pct)

Wake County Schools ranked higher than 81% of districts nationwide in average math performance during the 2022-25 school years (1,898th of 10,205 districts with available data).

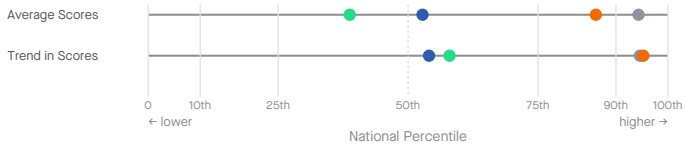
### Reading Ranks



	Average	Trend
Wake County Schools	1,878 / 10,076 (81st pct)	2,406 / 5,673 (58th pct)
Similar Districts Avg.	5,744 / 10,076 (43rd pct)	1,404 / 5,673 (75th pct)

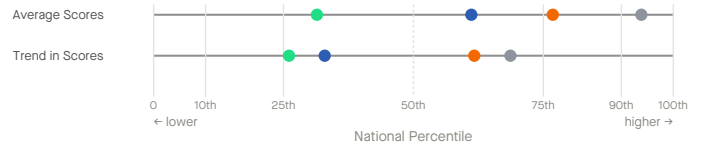
Wake County Schools ranked higher than 81% of districts nationwide in average reading performance during the 2022-25 school years (1,878th of 10,076 districts with available data).

### Math Ranks by Race/Ethnicity



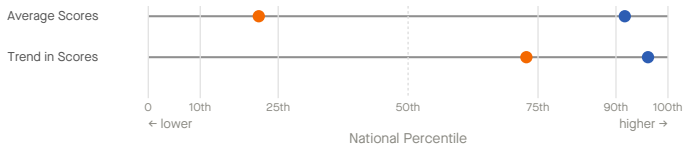
	Average	Trend
White	494 / 8,707 (94th pct)	195 / 3,582 (95th pct)
Black	1,185 / 2,508 (53rd pct)	275 / 597 (54th pct)
Hispanic	2,807 / 4,583 (39th pct)	560 / 1,330 (58th pct)
Asian	224 / 1,608 (86th pct)	13 / 254 (95th pct)

### Reading Ranks by Race/Ethnicity



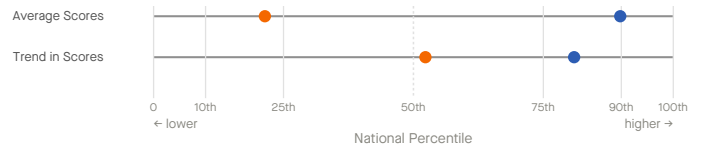
	Average	Trend
White	541 / 8,785 (94th pct)	1,236 / 3,941 (69th pct)
Black	1,028 / 2,644 (61st pct)	492 / 733 (33rd pct)
Hispanic	3,197 / 4,662 (31st pct)	1,036 / 1,400 (26th pct)
Asian	382 / 1,642 (77th pct)	122 / 317 (62nd pct)

### Math Ranks by Income



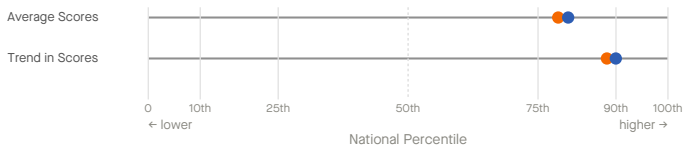
	Average	Trend
Low-income	6,988 / 8,875 (21st pct)	779 / 2,855 (73rd pct)
Not low-income	706 / 8,489 (92nd pct)	121 / 3,127 (96th pct)

### Reading Ranks by Income



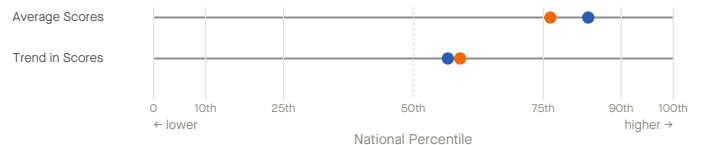
	Average	Trend
Low-income	7,063 / 8,987 (21st pct)	1,520 / 3,186 (52nd pct)
Not low-income	878 / 8,596 (90th pct)	633 / 3,311 (81st pct)

### Math Ranks by Gender



	Average	Trend
Female	1,798 / 8,509 (79th pct)	379 / 3,219 (88th pct)
Male	1,633 / 8,497 (81st pct)	299 / 2,971 (90th pct)

### Reading Ranks by Gender



	Average	Trend
Female	2,052 / 8,670 (76th pct)	1,429 / 3,483 (59th pct)
Male	1,417 / 8,652 (84th pct)	1,483 / 3,418 (57th pct)

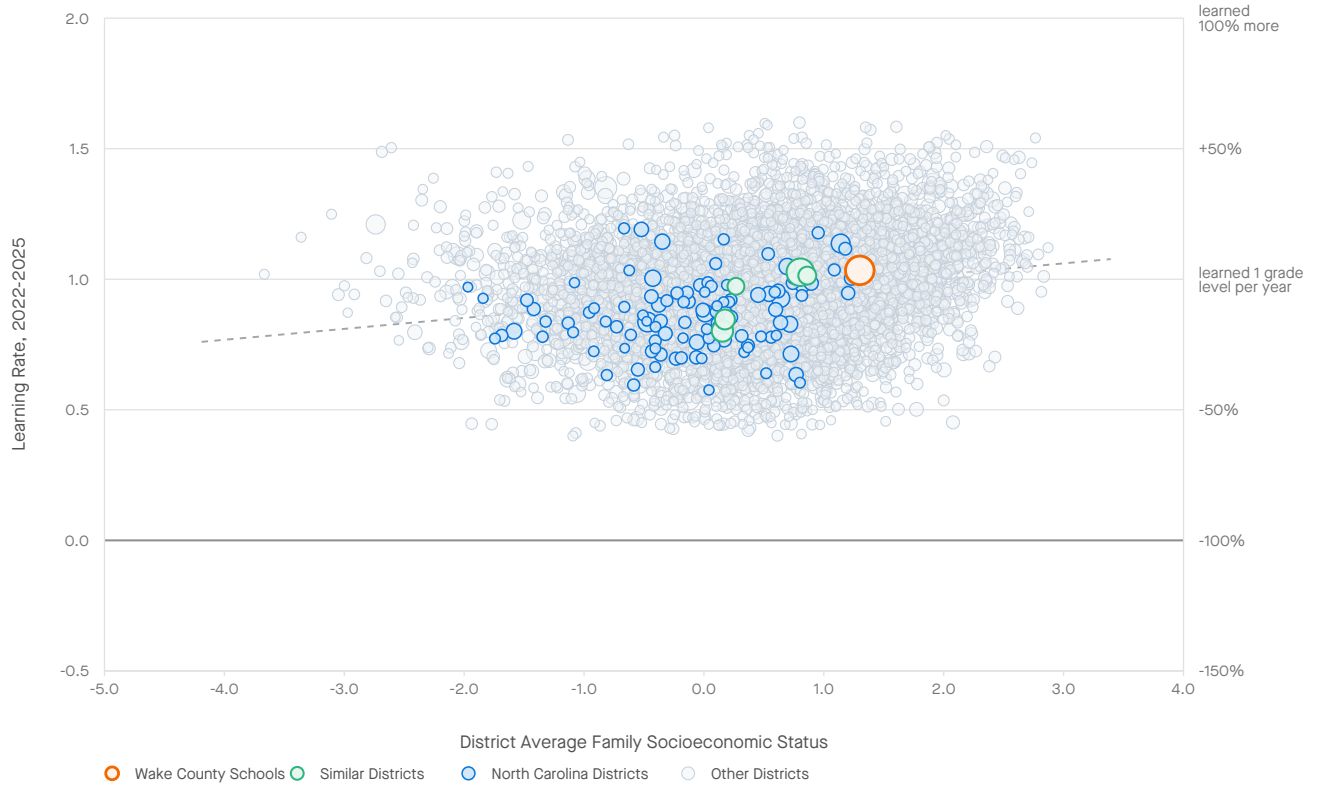


# Wake County Schools, North Carolina



## Average Grades 3-8 Learning Rates, 2022-2025, by District Socioeconomic Status

Learning rates measure how much students' scores improve as they progress from grade to grade. They are a better indicator of school quality than average test scores, which are influenced by a range of experiences outside of school.



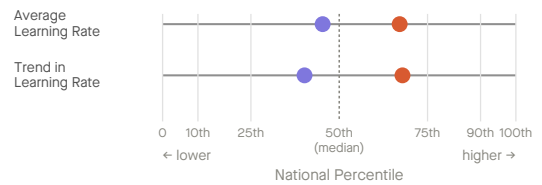
Note: each bubble is a U.S. school district, with size proportional to district enrollment. Districts in North Carolina are highlighted. District socioeconomic status is a composite measure of a district's average family income, parental education, poverty rate, SNAP eligibility rate, unemployment rate, and female-headed household rate.

### Learning Rates and Trends, 2022-2025

### Learning Rate Rankings

#### ALL STUDENTS

	2022-2025 Learning Rate	2022-2025 Trend in Learning Rates
Wake County Schools	1.03	0.01
Similar Districts Avg.*	0.95	-0.03
North Carolina	0.93	0.00



Learning rates are measured in grade levels of skills gained per year and are averaged over math and reading. The national average learning rate is 1.0. For example, the first row above reads: "Students in Wake County Schools learned an average of 1.03 grade levels/year during 2022-2025. Learning rates in Wake County Schools have been changing at a rate of +0.01 grade levels/year since 2022."

\*Similar districts are the nearest matches within the same state based on socioeconomic status, demographics, and size. Similar districts for Wake County Schools are Cabarrus County Schools, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools, Guilford County Schools, Winston Salem / Forsyth County Schools, and Onslow County Schools.

	Average	Trend
Wake County Schools	2,681 / 8,147 (67th pct)	1,948 / 6,065 (68th pct)
Similar Districts Avg.	4,457 / 8,147 (45th pct)	3,629 / 6,065 (40th pct)

Wake County Schools ranked higher than 67% of districts nationwide in average learning rates during the 2022-25 school years (2,681st of 8,147 districts with available data).



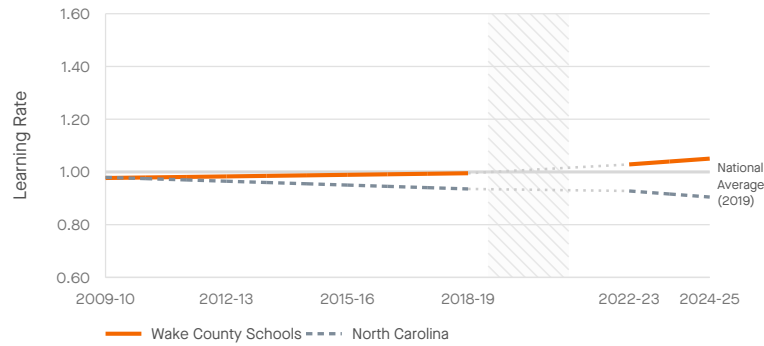
# Wake County Schools, North Carolina

## Trends in Average Grade 3-8 Learning Rates, 2009-2025, by Student Subgroup

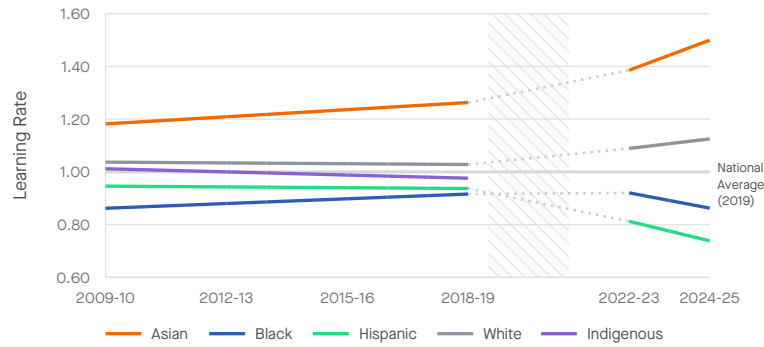


Trends in learning rates measure how annual learning rates change over time. They are a better indicator of changes in school quality than trends in average test scores, which are influenced by a range of experiences outside of school.

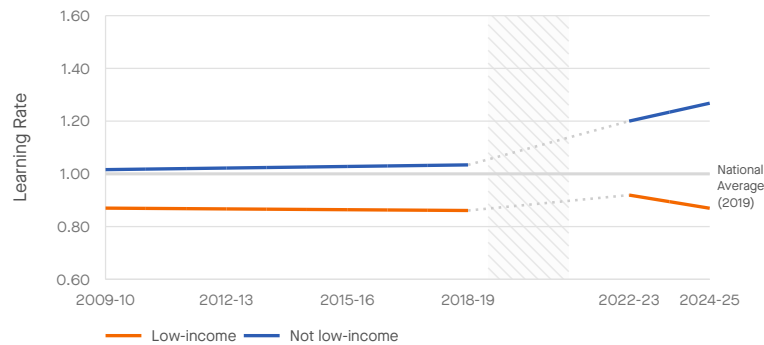
**Trend in Learning Rates (All Students)**



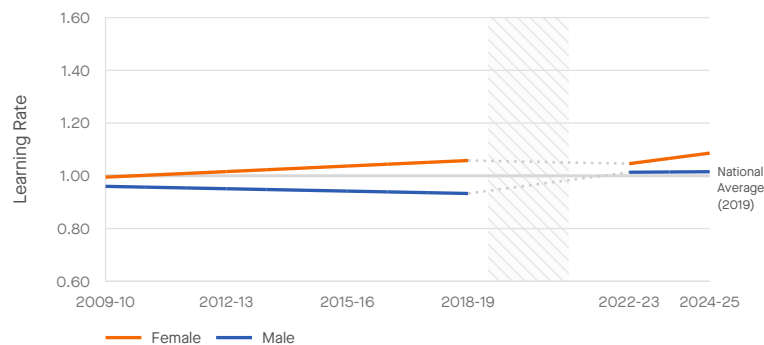
**Trend in Learning Rates, by Student Race/Ethnicity**



**Trend in Learning Rates, by Student Income Level**



**Trend in Learning Rates, by Student Gender**



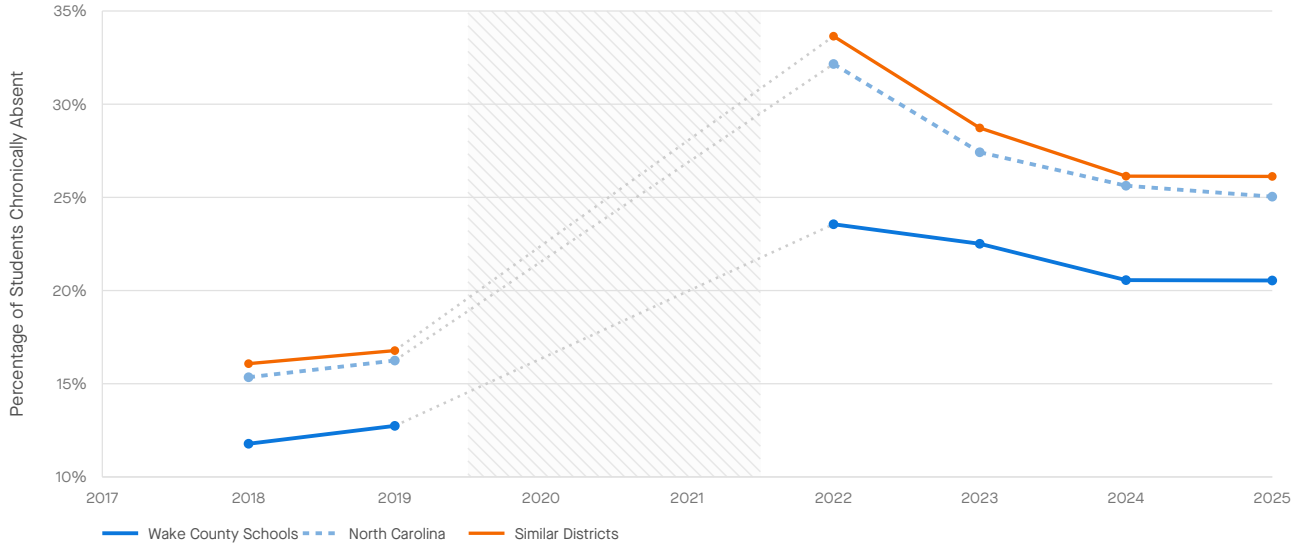
# Wake County Schools, North Carolina



## Trends in Chronic Absenteeism

Chronic absenteeism rates indicate the proportion of students who were absent 10% or more of the school year.

Trends in Chronic Absenteeism



## Trends in Chronic Absenteeism

### ALL STUDENTS

	2017-2019 Avg. Chronic Absenteeism	2022-2025 Avg. Chronic Absenteeism	Change
Wake County Schools	12.3	21.8	+9.5
Similar Districts Avg.*	16.4	28.7	+12.2
North Carolina	15.8	27.6	+11.8

\*Similar districts are the nearest matches within the same state based on socioeconomic status, demographics, and size. Similar districts for Wake County Schools are Cabarrus County Schools, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools, Guilford County Schools, Winston Salem / Forsyth County Schools, and Onslow County Schools.

Absenteeism data courtesy of [Nat Malkus, American Enterprise Institute](#).



# Wake County Schools, North Carolina

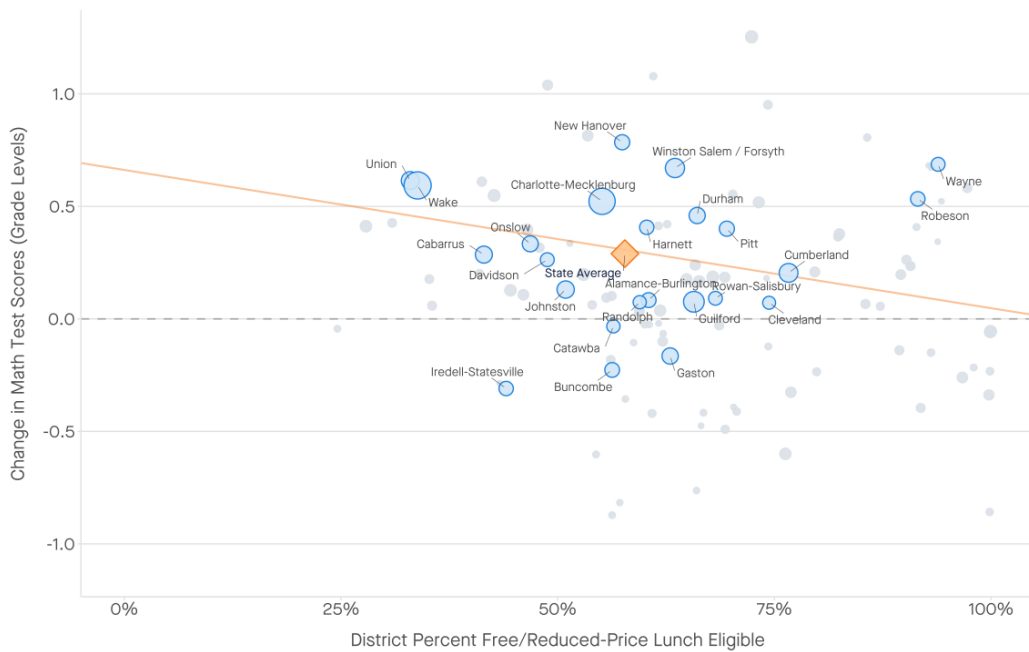


Changes in Average Math Scores in North Carolina Districts, 2019-2025 and 2022-2025, by District Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility Rate

## Change in Math Scores, 2019-2025



## Change in Math Scores, 2022-2025



# Wake County Schools, North Carolina



Changes in Average Reading Scores in North Carolina Districts, 2019-2025 and 2022-2025, by District Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility Rate

## Change in Reading Scores, 2019-2025



Figure produced by the Center for Education Policy Research at Harvard University

○ Largest Districts    ◆ State Average

## Change in Reading Scores, 2022-2025



Figure produced by the Center for Education Policy Research at Harvard University

○ Largest Districts    ◆ State Average



# Wake County Schools, North Carolina



## Change in Chronic Absenteeism in North Carolina Districts, 2019-2025, by District Free/Reduced-Price Lunch Eligibility Rate

### Change in Chronic Absenteeism, 2019-2025



Figure produced by the Center for Education Policy Research at Harvard University

○ Largest Districts    ◆ State Average





## Notes & Acknowledgments

This report summarizes academic performance in Wake County Schools from 2008-09 through 2024-25, using data from the Stanford Education Data Archive (SEDA). SEDA is a national database of U.S. academic performance produced by the Educational Opportunity Project at Stanford University. The SEDA data are based on the standardized accountability tests in math and reading language arts (RLA) administered by each state to all public-school students in grades 3-8.

The raw test score data used to construct the SEDA 2022-2025 estimates here were graciously provided to us by Emily Oster and Clare Halloran at the [Education Data Center](#). The raw test score data used to construct the SEDA 2009-2019 estimates are available through the [EDFacts](#) data system at the U.S. Department of Education, and were provided to us by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). Detailed NAEP data used to harmonize test scores across states was provided by NCES and the National Assessment Governing Board. Chronic absenteeism data were provided by [Nat Malkus at the American Enterprise Institute](#). Funding to construct and analyze SEDA was provided by the Gates Foundation. Funding for the Education Scorecard was provided by the Carnegie Corporation of New York, Bloomberg Philanthropies, Joyce Foundation, Kenneth C. Griffin and Citadel Catalyst. The findings and opinions expressed in our research and reported here are those of the authors alone; they do not represent the views of any of the above organizations.

### Citation:

Educational Opportunity Project. (2026). "Trends in Academic Performance in Wake County Schools." Report version 2025.1. Available at: [https://edopportunity.org/reports/trends/2025/NC/report\\_NC\\_3704720\\_wake-county-schools.pdf](https://edopportunity.org/reports/trends/2025/NC/report_NC_3704720_wake-county-schools.pdf)

